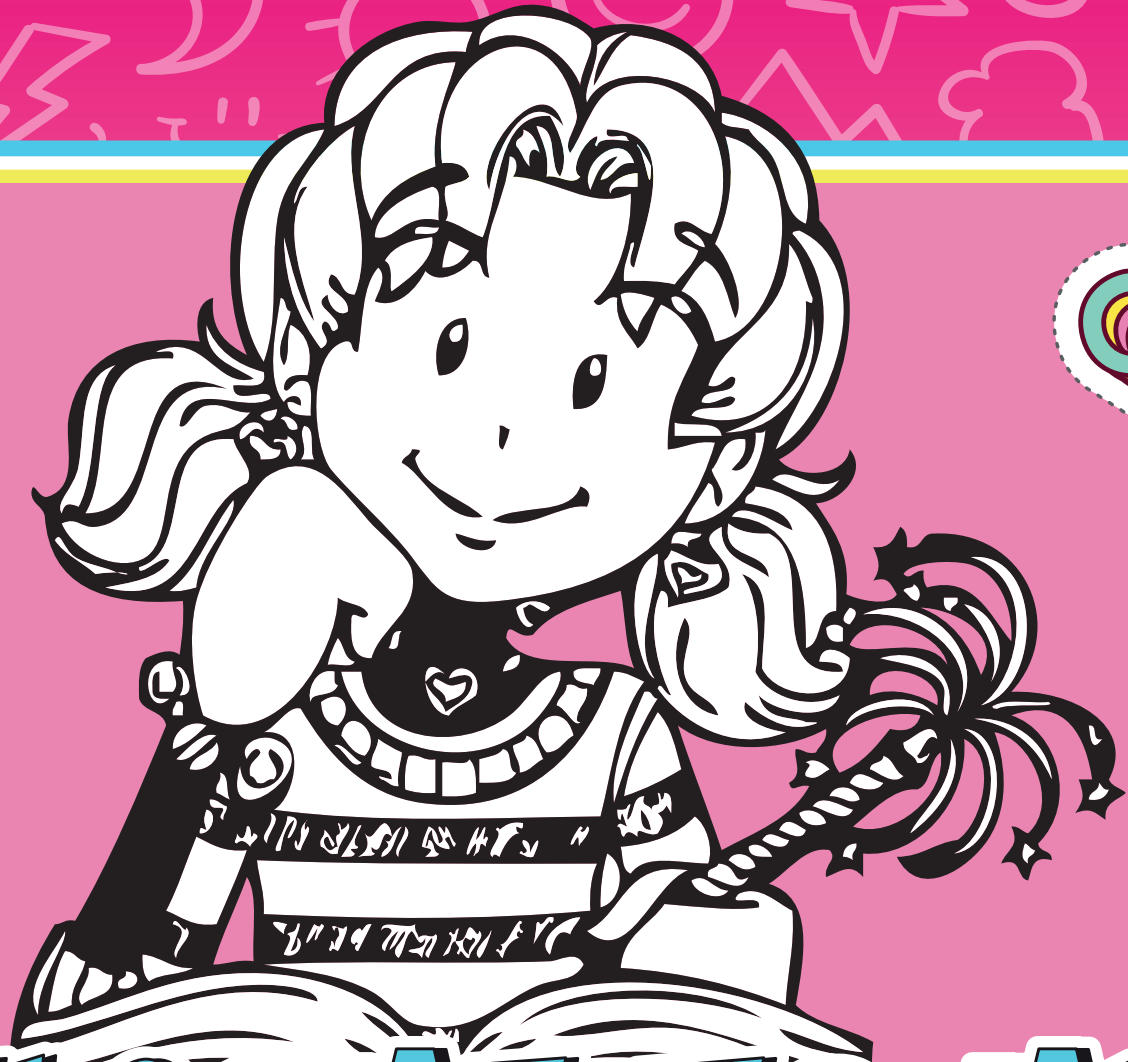


WOW

OMG



WELCOME TO MY
BIRTHDAY PARTY!